

Edward “Ned” K. Vizy

Department of Geological Sciences
Jackson School of Geosciences
2275 Speedway Stop C9000
The University of Texas at Austin
Austin, TX 78712

fax: (512) 471-5585
e-mail: ned@jsg.utexas.edu

EDUCATION

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

Ph.D. in Atmospheric Sciences, 2003

M.S. in Atmospheric Sciences, 1999

State University of New York at Oswego, Oswego, NY

B.S. in Meteorology, minor in Mathematics, 1995

APPOINTMENTS

Research Engineering/Scientist Associate V **9/2008 – present**

Jackson School of Geosciences

University of Texas, Austin, Texas

- Develop innovative modeling tools/techniques to improve our fundamental understanding of the Earth’s climate system.
- Actively seek and apply to external funding from various agencies. This includes serving as a P.I. on grants.
- Manage as a P.I. and Co-P.I. grant related activities and reporting duties. This includes supervising personnel (Postdoctoral fellows and graduate students) through the scientific process of conducting scientific research.
- Write peer-reviewed scientific research papers and present relevant results at scientific meetings.
- Manage climate research group observational database.
- Teach undergraduate/graduate course on the fundamentals of climate system modeling.
- Serve as committee member for graduate students and mentor for postdoctoral fellows.
- Perform professional and outreach activities related to the field of atmospheric science.

Collaborative Research Scientist **6/2010 – 6/2013**

The Robert S. Strauss Center for International Security and Law

University of Texas, Austin, Texas

- Collaborative part-time work in the Strauss Center’s Climate Change and African Political Stability (CCAPS) program
- Design and conduct regional climate model simulations of climate change over Africa in consultation with other members of the CCAPS team.

- Perform analysis of model output, including the development of diagnostic tools.
- Obtain and analyze output from other atmospheric models.

Research Associate

7/2005 – 9/2008

Dept. of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences
Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

- Adapt WRF for regional applications over South America and Africa.
- Develop coupled potential vegetation/ mixed-layer ocean model version of MM5 and WRF.
- Devise and test strategies to initialize initial and lateral boundary conditions for paleoclimate and future climate applications.
- Instruct undergraduate and graduate students in how to use the regional model for research efforts.
- Seek and apply to external grant funding opportunities.
- Manage the in-house computer cluster and observational database.
- Undergraduate teaching responsibilities include *Atmospheric Modeling for Research* and *Synoptic II Meteorology*.

Post Doctoral Associate

5/2003 – 7/2005

Dept. of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences
Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

- Adapt MM5 for use in regional climate modeling applications.
- Train undergraduate and graduate students in using MM5.
- Manage in-house computer cluster and observational database.
- Assist in external grant writing.

Weather Assistant

1/1995 – 6/1996

ABC affiliate WSYR TV 9
Syracuse, NY

- Prepared short term and extended weather forecasts for broadcast.
- Prepare on-air forecast graphics.

Research Assistant

1/1994 – 5/1996

Department of Earth Sciences
State University of New York at Oswego, Oswego, NY

- Assisted with the collection and preparation of observational data as part of the Great Lakes Winter Storm Project using MM5
- Prepared figures of analysis of MM5 results.

EXTERNAL SUPPORT (Current*)

- *NSF Grant Award #1939880: Multi-scale analysis of Congo basin precipitation: Understanding the regional rainfall climatology and the potential for change; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Award date: 7/15/2020; Award Amount \$822,693.
- *NSF Grant Award #1929074: Understanding high-impact rainfall events over the West African Sahel: Resolving the role of environmental conditions on storm processes; **P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Co-P.I. K.H. Cook, Award date: 7/16/2019; Award Amount \$657,103.
- *NSF Grant Award #1701520: Seasonality of East African rainfall; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Award date: 7/27/2017; Award Amount \$683,578.
- NSF Grant Award #1444505: Role of mesoscale convective systems in determining the diurnal cycle of precipitation over sub-Saharan Northern Africa. **P.I. E. K. Vizy**, Co-P.I. K.H. Cook; Organization University of Texas at Austin; Award date: 1/15/2015; Award Amount \$597,379
- NSF Grant Award #1356386: Regional climate resilience and sensitivity in the tropics and subtropics; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E. K. Vizy**; Organization University of Texas at Austin; Award date: 4/01/2014; Award Amount \$709,113.
- NASA Grant Award # NNX13AQ76G: Influence of the equatorial Atlantic cold tongue and Angola current on Atlantic basin climate variability. **P.I. E. K. Vizy**, Co-P.I. K.H. Cook; Organization University of Texas at Austin; Award date: 9/01/2013; Award Amount \$492,585.
- USAID Climate Change Resilient Development Award #13-754-UTA: Climate forecasting, adaptation backcasting: Promoting resilient adaptation in Malawi; P.I. B. McCusker, Co-P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Co-P.I. J. Chimphamba; Award date: 7/1/2013; Award Amount \$35,670.
- NSF Grant Award #1060116: Collaborative Research: Climate forecasting, adaptation backcasting: Coupling human response to climate change in Malawi; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**; Award date: 7/15/2011; Award Amount \$43,353.
- NSF Grant Award #1036604: African Monsoon Systems: Basic dynamics and applications to interannual and decadal prediction; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E. K. Vizy**; Organization University of Texas at Austin; Award date: 2/15/2011; Award Amount \$457,282.
- DOE Grant Award #DE-SC0005223: Changes in intense precipitation events in West Africa and the central U.S. under global warming; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Award date: 9/01/2010; Award Amount \$462,550.

DOE Grant Award #DE-FG02-08ER646: Influence of Atlantic SST thresholds on continental climates: Development and application of a coupled atmosphere/ocean/vegetation regional climate model; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Award date: 8/01/2008; Award Amount \$498,617.

NSF Grant Award #0739965: SGER: Hydrodynamics of the Caribbean low-level jet and its relationship to drought; P.I. K.H. Cook, **Co-P.I. E.K. Vizy**, Award date: 9/13/2007; Award Amount \$29,587.

NASA Grant Award # NNX07AI92G: Using AMMA and satellite observations to improve the simulation of tropical Atlantic cyclogenesis; P.I. K.H. Cook; **Co-P.I. E. K. Vizy**; Award year: 6/01/2007; Award Amount \$106,269.

NASA Grant Award # NNG05GR52G: The Influence of the Amazon and Orinoco River Plumes on Tropical Atlantic Climate; P.I. K.H. Cook; **Co-P.I. E. K. Vizy**; Award year: 1/01/2005; Award Amount \$200,592.

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

- Marshall Space Flight Center NASA Graduate Student Research Program Fellowship, MSFC, Huntsville, AL (2001-2002)
- Outstanding Senior in Meteorology Award, State University of New York at Oswego, Oswego NY (1995)
- Foster S. Brown Scholar Award, State University of New York at Oswego, Oswego NY (1994)
- Distinguished Sophomore Award, State University of New York at Oswego, Oswego NY (1993)

TEACHING

- GEO 347G/387G, "Climate System Modeling", Dept. of Geological Sciences, University of Texas at Austin, fall semesters in alternate year.
- GEO 391, "Dynamics of Atmospheres and Oceans", Dept. of Geological Sciences, University of Texas at Austin, spring semester 2010.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE & ACTIVITIES

Session organizer of the African Climate Variations and Change for the 34rd Conference on Climate Variability and Change at the 102st American Meteorological Society annual meeting, Houston, Texas, January 2022.

Session organizer of the African Climate Variations and Change for the 33rd Conference on Climate Variability and Change at the 101st American Meteorological Society annual meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 2021.

Session organizer of the African Climate Variations and Change for the 33rd Conference on Climate Variability and Change at the 100th American Meteorological Society annual meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, January 2020.

National Science Foundation scientific panel review member, Arlington, VA, 2019.

Session organizer of the African Climate Variations and Change for the 32st Conference on Climate Variability and Change at the 99th American Meteorological Society annual meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, January 2019.

Session organizer of the African Climate Variations and Change for the 31st Conference on Climate Variability and Change at the 98th American Meteorological Society annual meeting, Austin, Texas, January 2018.

National Science Foundation scientific panel review member, Arlington, VA, 2017.

Member US CLIVAR AMOC Science Team – Task Team 4: Climate Sensitivity to AMOC: Climate/Ecosystem Impacts, November 2014 – present.

Journal article peer-reviewer: Reviewed numerous articles from various journals including Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, Journal of Geophysical Research, Climate Dynamics, Journal of Climate, Scientific Reports, 2003 – present.

National Science Foundation proposal reviewer, various scientific proposals, 2014 – present.

OUTREACH

- Science contributor to Washington Post regarding climate change impacts over Africa and the world's oceans. 2019 – 2020
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2019/world/climate-environment/angola-climate-change/>
- Interviewed by a University of Texas staff writer regarding large-scale climate patterns over the US during the summer of 2018. 9/17/2018
- Invited Speaker Jackson School of Geoscience Climate Forum, Towards the use of convection-permitting modeling to improve weather/climate prediction; 9/06/2017.
- Phone interview regarding unusual winter weather in Texas, KEYE (Austin TV), 2/20/2017
- National Mathematics Pentathlon Academic Tournament game monitor, Austin, TX, April 2017 & April 2018.
- Interview regarding impact of climate change on Malawi growing season, TACC, 05/2015.
- Interview regarding cold weather outbreaks in the future, KUT (Austin Radio), 1/28/2014
- Interview regarding mapping the future of climate change in Africa, TACC & Science NODE, 08/2012

GRADUATE DEGREE DISSERTATION COMMITTEE MEMBER

Kwun Yip Fung (PhD student – current)

Siyu Zhao (PhD student - current)

Weiran Liu (PhD 2019)

Nan-You Lu (PhD 2019)
Gang Zhang (PhD 2015)

OTHER SUPERVISORY & SUPPORT

Post-doctoral

Dr. Rory Fitzpatrick, Postdoctoral Research Associate, 2019
Dr. Fan Han, Postdoctoral Research Associate, 2018
Dr. Xiaoming Sun, Postdoctoral Research Associate, 2015-2017
Dr. Jaya Khanna, Postdoctoral Research Associate, 2016-2017
Dr. Julien Crétat, Postdoctoral Research Associate, 2012-2014

Graduate Students

Caroline Binkley (MS 2015)
Naresh Neupane (PhD 2014)
Meredith Brown (MS 2012)
Bing Pu (PhD 2010)
Christina Patricola (M.S. 2007; PhD 2010)

Undergraduate researchers

Hunter Wilkes (2019)
Sydney Selman (2019)
Venus Santos (2016)

PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

Submitted

Cook KH, and E.K. Vizy, 2021: Hydrodynamics of regional and seasonal variations in Congo Basin precipitation. Under review *Clim. Dyn.*
Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2021: Distribution of extreme rainfall events and their environmental controls in the West African Sahel. Under review *Clim. Dyn.*

Published

2021

Cook, K.H., E.K. Vizy, Y. Liu, and W. Liu, 2021: Greenhouse-gas induced warming amplification over the Arabian Peninsula with implications for Ethiopian rainfall. *Clim. Dyn.* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-021-05858-x>

2020

Cook, K.H., R.G.J. Fitzpatrick, W. Liu, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Seasonal asymmetry of equatorial East African rainfall projections: Understanding differences between the response of the Long Rains and Short Rains to increased greenhouse gases. *Clim. Dyn.*, 55, 1759-1777. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-020-05350-y>
Cook, K.H., Y. Liu, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Congo Basin drying associated with poleward shifts of African thermal lows. *Clim. Dyn.*, 54, 863-883. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-019-05033-3>

- Fitzpatrick R.G.J., D.J. Parker, J.H. Marsham, D.P. Rowell, F.M. Guichard, C.M. Taylor, K.H. Cook, E.K. Vizy, L.S. Jackson, D. Finney, J. Crook, R. Stratton, and S. Tucker, 2020: What drives the intensification of mesoscale convective systems over the West African Sahel under climate change? *J. Climate*. 33, 3151-3172. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-19-0380.1>
- Khanna J, K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Opposite sensitivity to climate change-induced surface warming trends in dry and wet regions in the tropics and subtropics. *Int. J. Climatol.* 1 – 19. <https://doi.org/10.1002/joc.6554>
- Liu, W., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Influence of Indian Ocean SST regionalicity on the East African short rains. *Clim. Dyn.* 54, 4991-5011. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-020-05265-8>
- Liu, W., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Role of the West African westerly jet in the seasonal and diurnal cycles of precipitation over West Africa. *Clim. Dyn.*, 54, 843-861. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-019-05035-1>
- Liu, Y., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2020: Delayed retreat of the summer monsoon over the Indochina peninsula linked to surface warming trends. *Int. J. Climatol.* <https://doi.org/10.1002/joc.6938>
- Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2020: Interannual variability of East African rainfall: Role of seasonal transitions of the low-level cross-equatorial flow. *Clim. Dyn.* 54, 4563-4587. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-020-05244-z>

2019

- Cook, K.H., and E.K. Vizy, 2019: Examining the adjustment of the surface heat balance to SST trends of the tropical and subtropical oceans in atmospheric reanalyses. *Int. J. Climatol.* 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1002/joc.6330>
- Cook, K.H., and E.K. Vizy, 2019: Contemporary climate change of the African monsoon systems. *Curr. Clim. Change Rep.*, 5, 145 -159. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40641-019-00130-1>
- Han, F., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2019: Changes in intense rainfall events and drought across Africa in the 21st century. *Clim. Dyn.*, 53, 2757-2777. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-019-04653-z>
- Liu, W., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2019: The role of mesoscale convective systems in the diurnal cycle of rainfall and its seasonality over sub-Saharan Northern Africa. *Clim. Dyn.* 52, 729-745. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-018-4162-y>
- Sun, X., E.K. Vizy, and K.H. Cook, 2019: Land-atmosphere interactions in the southeastern Atlantic: Interannual variability. *Clim. Dyn.* 52, 539-561. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-018-4155-x>
- Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2019: Understanding the summertime diurnal cycle of precipitation over sub-Saharan West Africa: Regions with daytime rainfall peaks in the absence of significant topographic features. *Clim. Dyn.* 52, 2903-2922. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-018-4315-z>
- Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2019: Observed relationship between the Turkana low-level jet and boreal summer convection. *Clim. Dyn.*, 53, 4037 – 4058. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-019-04769-2>

2018

- Cook, K.H., E. K. Vizy, and X. Sun, 2018: Multidecadal-scale adjustment of the ocean mixed layer heat budget in the tropics: Examining ocean reanalyses. *Clim. Dyn.*, 50, 1513-1532. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-017-3703-0>
- Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2018: Mesoscale convective systems and nocturnal rainfall over the West African Sahel: Role of the Inter-tropical front. *Clim. Dyn.* 50, 587-614. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-017-3628-7>
- Vizy, E.K., K.H. Cook, and X. Sun, 2018: Decadal changes of the South Atlantic ocean Angola-Benguela frontal zone since 1980. *Clim. Dyn.*, 51, 3251-3273. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-018-4077-7>

2017

- Sun, X., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2017: The South Atlantic subtropical high: Climatology and interannual variability. *J. Climate*. 30, 3279 – 3296. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-16-0705.1>
- Thiaw, W. M., S. Janicot, E. Bekele, K.H. Cook, B. Fontaine, A. Mekonnen, O. Ndiaye, P.-H. K. Tamo, E. K. Vizy, and G. Kiladis 2017: Chapter 7: Subseasonal forecasting. *Meteorology of Tropical West Africa: The Forecasters' Handbook*, D.J. Parker, M. Diop-Kane Ed., John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 255-288. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118391297.ch7>
- Vizy, E.K., and K. H. Cook, 2017: Seasonality of the observed amplified Sahara warming trend and implications for Sahel rainfall. *J. Climate*. 30, 3073-3094. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-16-0687.1>

2016

- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2016: The Congo basin Walker circulation: Dynamics and connections to precipitation. *Clim. Dyn.*, 47, 697-717. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-015-2864-y>
- Justino, F., F. Stordal, E. K. Vizy, K. H. Cook, and M. P. S. Pereira, 2016: Greenhouse gas induced changes in the seasonal cycle of the Amazon basin in coupled climate-vegetation regional model. *Climate*, 4, 3 1-12, <https://doi.org/10.3390/cli4010003>
- Vizy, E.K., and K.H. Cook, 2016: Understanding long-term (1982-2013) multi-decadal change in the equatorial and subtropical South Atlantic climate. *Clim. Dyn.* 46, 2087-2113. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-015-2691-1>
- Zhang, G., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2016a: The diurnal cycle of warm season rainfall over West Africa. Part I: Observational analysis. *J. Climate*, 29, 8423-8437. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-d-15-0874.1>
- Zhang, G., K.H. Cook, and E.K. Vizy, 2016b: The diurnal cycle of warm season rainfall over West Africa. Part II: Convection-permitting simulations. *J. Climate*, 29, 8439-8454. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-d-15-0875.1>

2015

- Cook, K.H., and E.K. Vizy, 2015: Detection and analysis of an amplified warming of the Sahara Desert. *J. Clim.*, 28, 6560-6580. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00230.1>

- Crétat, J., E. K. Vizy, and K. H. Cook, 2015: The relationship between African easterly waves and daily rainfall over West Africa. Observations and regional climate simulations. *Clim. Dyn.*, 44, 385-404. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-014-2120-x>
- Rodrigues-Fonseca, B., E. Mohino, C.R. Mechoso, C. Caminade, M. Biasutti, M. Gaetani, J. García-Serrano, E. K. Vizy, K. Cook, Y. Xue, I. Polo, T. Losada, L. Druyan, B. Fontaine, J. Bader, Francisco J. Doblas-Reyes, L. Goddard, S. Janicot, A. Arribas, W. Lau, A. Colman, M. Vellinga, D. P. Rowell, F. Kucharski, and A. Voldoire, 2015: Variability and Predictability of West African Droughts. A review in the role of Sea Surface Temperature Anomalies. *J. Climate*, 28, 4034-4060. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00130.1>
- Vizy, E.K., K.H. Cook, J. Chimphamba, and B. McCusker, 2015: Projected changes in Malawi's growing season. *Clim. Dyn.*, 45, 1673-1698. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-014-2424-x>

2014

- Busby, J.W., K.H. Cook, E.K. Vizy, T.G. Smith, and M. Bekalo, 2014: Identifying hot spots of security vulnerability associated with climate change in Africa. *Climatic Change*, 124, 717-731. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-014-1142-z>
- Crétat, J., E. K. Vizy, and K. H. Cook, 2014: How well are daily intense rainfall events captured by current climate models over Africa? *Clim. Dyn.*, 42, 2691-2711. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s/00382-013-1796-7>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2014: Impact of cold air surges on rainfall variability in the Sahel and wet African tropics: A multi-scale analysis. *Clim. Dyn.*, 43, 1057-1081. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-013-1953-z>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2014: Capturing the Atlantic cold tongue and coastal upwelling in an intermediate-level ocean model coupled to a regional climate model. *Clim. Dyn.*, 42, 345-366. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-013-1807-8>

2013

- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2013: Projected changes in East African rainy seasons. *J. Climate*, 26, 5931-5948. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00455.1>
- Vizy, E. K., K. H. Cook, J. Crétat, and N. Neupane, 2013: Projections of a wetter Sahel in the 21st century from global and regional models. *J. Climate*, 26, 4664-4687. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00533.1>

2012

- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2012: Impact of climate change on mid-21st century growing seasons in Africa. *Clim. Dyn.*, 39, 2937-2955. <https://doi.org/10.1175/2009JCLI3210.1>
- Pu, B., E. K. Vizy, and K. H. Cook, 2012: Warm season response over North America to a shutdown of the Atlantic meridional overturning circulation and CO₂ increases. *J. Clim.*, 25, 6701-6720. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00611.1>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2012: Mid-21st century changes in extreme events over northern and tropical Africa. *J. Clim.*, 25, 5748-5767. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00693.1>

Pre 2012

- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2010: Hydrodynamics of the Caribbean low-level jet and its relationship to precipitation. *J. Climate*, 23, 1477-1494. <https://doi.org/10.1175/2009JCLI3210.1>
- Druyan, L., J. Feng, K. H. Cook, Y. Xue, M. Fulakeza, S. M. Hagos, A. Konare, W. Moufouma-Okia, D. P. Rowell, and E. K. Vizy, 2010: The WAMME regional model intercomparison study. *Clim. Dyn.*, 35, 175-192. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-009-0676-7>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2010: Influence of Amazon/Orinoco plume on the summertime Atlantic climate, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 115, D21112. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2010JD014049>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2009: Tropical storm development from African easterly waves in the eastern Atlantic: A comparison of two successive waves using a regional model as part of NASA AMMA 2006. *J. Atmos. Sci.*, 66, 3313-3334. <https://doi.org/10.1175/2009JAS3064.1>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2009: A mechanism for African monsoon breaks: Mediterranean cold air surges. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 114, D01104. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2008JD010654>
- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2008: Influence of the Amazon/Orinoco plume on Atlantic hurricanes. *Bull. Amer. Meteorol. Soc.*, 89, 1645-1646.
- Cook, K. H., E. K. Vizy, Z. S. Launer, and C. M. Patricola, 2008: Springtime intensification of the Great Plains low-level jet in coupled GCM simulations of the 21st century. *J. Climate*, 21, 6321-6340. <https://doi.org/10.1175/2008JCLI2355.1>
- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2008: Effects of 21st century climate change on the Amazon rainforest. *J. Climate*, 21, 542-560. <https://doi.org/10.1175/2007JCLI1838.1>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2007: Relationship between Amazon and High Andes Rainfall. *J. Geophys. Res. - Atmos.*, 112, D7107. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2006JD0079980>
- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2006: South American climate during the Last Glacial Maximum: Delayed onset of the South American monsoon. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 111 (D2), 2110. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2005JD005980>
- Cook, K. H., and E. K. Vizy, 2006: Coupled model simulations of the West African monsoon system: 20th century simulations and 21st century predictions. *J. Climate*, 19, 3681-3703. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI3814.1>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2005: Evaluation of Last Glacial Maximum sea surface temperature reconstructions through their influence on South American climate, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 110, D11105. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2004JD005415>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2003: Connections between the summer East African and Indian rainfall regimes. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 108 (D16), 4510. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2003JD003452>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2002: Development and application of a mesoscale climate model for the tropics: Influence of sea surface temperature anomalies on the West African monsoon, *J. Geophys. Res.- Atmos.*, 107 (D3), 4023. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2001JD000686>
- Vizy, E. K., and K. H. Cook, 2001: Mechanisms by which Gulf of Guinea and Eastern North Atlantic sea surface temperatures can influence African rainfall. *J. Climate*,

14, 795-821.
[0442\(2001\)014<0795:MBWGOG>2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0442(2001)014<0795:MBWGOG>2.0.CO;2)

[https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-](https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0442(2001)014<0795:MBWGOG>2.0.CO;2)

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

2021

- Cook, K.H., and **E.K. Vizy**, 2021: Observing and projecting climate change in the Congo Basin. 34th Conference on Hurricanes and Tropical Meteorology Virtual Meeting, 10 – 14 May, New Orleans, LA.
- Vizy, E.K.**, and K.H. Cook, 2021: Interannual variability of East African rainfall: Role of seasonal transitions of the low-level cross-equatorial flow. 101st American Meteorological Society's Annual Meeting, 10 - 15 January, New Orleans, LA

2020

- Vizy, E.K.**, and K.H. Cook, 2020: Observed relationship between the Turkana low-level jet and boreal summer convection. 100th American Meteorological Society's Annual Meeting, 12 - 16 January, Boston, MA
- Zhao, S., K.H. Cook, and **E.K. Vizy**, 2020: The role of overturning zonal circulations in determining the seasonality of East African precipitation. 100th American Meteorological Society's Annual Meeting, 12 - 16 January, Boston, MA
- Liu, W., K.H. Cook, and **E.K. Vizy**, 2020: Influence of Indian Ocean SSTs on the East African Short Rains. 100th American Meteorological Society's Annual Meeting, 12 - 16 January, Boston, MA

2019

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